

Planktonic biomass size spectra: an emergent property of size-dependent physiological rates, food web dynamics, and nutrient regimes

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This supplement contains all the values used for the parameterization for the size-structured models in the corresponding article.

Table S1. Phytoplankton maximum specific growth rate (μ) values and sources. Experimental temperatures and sources for equivalent spherical diameter (*esd*) are also listed

Organism	<i>esd</i> (μm)	Source for size	μ value (d^{-1})	Temp ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Source
<i>Synechococcus</i> sp.	1.36	Popp et al. 1998	0.55	20	Timmermans et al. 2005
<i>Pelagomonas calceolata</i>	3.00	Timmermans et al. 2005	0.90	20	Timmermans et al. 2005
<i>Prasinomonas capsulatus</i>	4.00	Timmermans et al. 2005	1.19	20	Timmermans et al. 2005
<i>Katodinium rotundatum</i>	8.84	Verity et al. 1992	2.60	30	Fahnenstiel et al. 1995
<i>Ochromonas minima</i>	4.41	Novarino et al. 1997	1.80	29	Fahnenstiel et al. 1995
<i>Dunaliella tertiolecta</i>	7.85	Eppley & Sloan 1966	1.32	21	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Emiliana huxleyi</i>	3.40	Eppley & Sloan 1966	1.28	21	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Syracosphaera elongata</i>	13.81	Eppley & Sloan 1966	1.56	21	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Peridinium trochoideum</i>	25.07	Eppley & Sloan 1966	0.89	21	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Cyclotella nana</i>	7.49	Eppley & Sloan 1966	1.30	21	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	8.42	Eppley & Sloan 1966	1.46	21	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Thalassiosira rotula</i>	18.98	Eppley & Sloan 1966	1.19	21	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i>	303.24	Eppley & Sloan 1966	0.48	20	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Coscinodiscus asteromphilus</i>	85.48	Eppley & Sloan 1966	0.36	20	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Thalassiosira fluviatilis</i>	30.60	Eppley & Sloan 1966	1.12	20	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	40.58	Eppley & Sloan 1966	1.03	20	Eppley & Sloan 1966
<i>Nitzschia closterium</i>	3.13	Williams 1964	2.21	19.5	Williams 1964

<i>Nitzschia laevis</i>	3.81	Williams 1964	1.95	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Navicula</i> sp.	5.80	Williams 1964	1.31	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Navicula</i> sp.	10.33	Williams 1964	1.74	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Nitzschia thermaloides</i>	12.15	Williams 1964	1.04	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Nitzschia obtusa</i> var. <i>scalpelli formis</i>	17.89	Williams 1964	1.03	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Gyrosigma fasciola</i>	15.39	Williams 1964	0.82	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Cylindrotheca</i> <i>gerstenbergeri</i>	16.88	Williams 1964	0.83	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Bacillaria paradoxa</i>	16.77	Williams 1964	0.69	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Gyrosigma spencerii</i>	18.32	Williams 1964	0.61	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Amphiprora alata</i>	28.41	Williams 1964	0.90	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Rhopalodia musculus</i>	23.15	Williams 1964	0.48	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Nitzschi sigma</i>	32.93	Williams 1964	0.76	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Pleurosigma angulatum</i>	43.02	Williams 1964	0.42	19.5	Williams 1964
<i>Pseudopedinella pyriforme</i>	9.47	Ostroff & Van Valkenburg 1978	0.63	15	Ostroff et al. 1980
<i>Chaetoceros</i> sp.	4.06	Chan 1978	2.02	21	Chan 1978
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	8.74	Chan 1978	1.73	21	Chan 1978
<i>Cylindrotheca fusiformis</i>	8.49	Chan 1978	2.00	21	Chan 1978
<i>Thalassiosira floridana</i>	9.14	Chan 1978	2.05	21	Chan 1978
<i>Thalassiosira eccentrica</i>	36.28	Chan 1978	1.46	21	Chan 1978
<i>Gymnodinium simplex</i>	9.14	Chan 1978	0.87	21	Chan 1978
<i>Amphidinium carterae</i>	11.52	Chan 1978	0.71	21	Chan 1978
<i>Scrippsiella sweeneyae</i>	29.90	Chan 1978	0.57	21	Chan 1978
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	26.73	Chan 1978	0.42	21	Chan 1978
<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>	21.70	Falkowski et al. 1985	0.18	18	Falkowski et al. 1985
<i>Isochrysis galbana</i>	4.77	Falkowski et al. 1985	1.20	18	Falkowski et al. 1985
<i>Thalassiosira weisflogii</i>	14.14	Falkowski et al. 1985	1.80	18	Falkowski et al. 1985
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	6.75	Langdon 1987	1.10	15	Langdon 1987
<i>Olisthodiscus luteus</i>	12.90	Langdon 1987	0.60	15	Langdon 1987
<i>Gonyaulax tamarensis</i>	27.30	Langdon 1987	0.39	15	Langdon 1987
<i>Chaetoceros calcitrans</i>	3.89	Thompson et al. 1991	2.07	17.5	Thompson et al. 1991
<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>	4.76	Thompson et al. 1991	2.11	17.5	Thompson et al. 1991
<i>Chaetoceros gracilis</i>	5.01	Thompson et al. 1991	1.87	17.5	Thompson et al. 1991
<i>Chaetoceros simplex</i>	5.22	Thompson et al. 1991	2.05	17.5	Thompson et al. 1991
<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	5.01	Thompson et al. 1991	1.36	17.5	Thompson et al. 1991
<i>Dunaliella tertiolecta</i>	7.57	Thompson et al. 1991	1.45	17.5	Thompson et al. 1991
<i>Isochrysis galbana</i>	4.58	Thompson et al. 1991	1.39	17.5	Thompson et al. 1991
<i>Heterosigma akashiwo</i>	14.99	Thompson et al. 1991	1.51	17.5	Thompson et al. 1991
<i>Micromonas pusilla</i>	2.23	Thompson et al. 1991	0.89	17.5	Thompson et al. 1991

<i>Gyrodinium c. aureolum</i>	22.82	Garcia & Purdie 1992	0.26	20	Garcia & Purdie 1992
<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>	11.37	Blasco et al. 1982	1.92	18	Blasco et al. 1982
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	10.04	Blasco et al. 1982	1.25	18	Blasco et al. 1982
<i>Coscinodiscus</i> sp.	17.28	Blasco et al. 1982	0.62	18	Blasco et al. 1982
<i>Coscinodiscus</i> sp.	227.93	Blasco et al. 1982	0.55	18	Blasco et al. 1982
<i>Achnanthes brevipes</i>	49.6	Mizuno 1991	1.15	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Amphora</i> sp.	55.5	Mizuno 1991	0.74	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Caloneis linearis</i>	50.6	Mizuno 1991	0.43	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Coscinodiscus</i> sp.	22	Mizuno 1991	1.46	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Gyrosigma prolongatum</i>	130.5	Mizuno 1991	1.06	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Gyrosigma tenuissimum</i>	78.4	Mizuno 1991	0.73	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Licmophora abbreviata</i>	41.9	Mizuno 1991	1.04	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Licmophora gracilis</i>	17.9	Mizuno 1991	1.18	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Navicula complanatula</i>	52.6	Mizuno 1991	1.07	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Navicula cryptocephala</i>	24.6	Mizuno 1991	0.9	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Navicula directa</i>	48.1	Mizuno 1991	1.4	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Navicula elegans</i>	59.9	Mizuno 1991	0.28	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Navicula</i> sp.	31.8	Mizuno 1991	0.68	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Nitzschia bilobata</i>	64.5	Mizuno 1991	1.27	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Nitzschia</i> sp.	138.5	Mizuno 1991	0.53	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Pleurosigma elongatum</i>	237.8	Mizuno 1991	0.25	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Pleurosigma intermedium</i>	114.8	Mizuno 1991	0.51	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Pleurosigma intermedium</i>	103.6	Mizuno 1991	0.52	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Surirella ovata</i>	35.4	Mizuno 1991	1.37	18	Mizuno 1991
<i>Prochlorococcus</i> sp.	0.61	Marañon et al. 2013	0.28	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Synechococcus</i> sp.	0.92	Marañon et al. 2013	0.30	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Ostreococcus tauri</i>	1.66	Marañon et al. 2013	0.41	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Nannochloropsis gaditana</i>	2.54	Marañon et al. 2013	0.49	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Micromonas pusilla</i>	2.76	Marañon et al. 2013	0.59	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Pavlova lutheri</i>	4.41	Marañon et al. 2013	0.70	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Calcidiscus leptaporus</i>	4.60	Marañon et al. 2013	0.89	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Isochrysis galbana</i>	4.96	Marañon et al. 2013	0.82	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Gephyrocapsa oceanica</i>	5.39	Marañon et al. 2013	0.85	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	5.62	Marañon et al. 2013	1.06	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Emiliana huxleyi</i>	6.71	Marañon et al. 2013	0.92	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	7.73	Marañon et al. 2013	0.85	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Thalassiosira weisflogii</i>	13.05	Marañon et al. 2013	0.54	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Melosira nummuloides</i>	16.34	Marañon et al. 2013	0.56	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Protoceratium reticulatum</i>	16.57	Marañon et al. 2013	0.43	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Thalassiosira rotula</i>	17.05	Marañon et al. 2013	0.60	18	Marañon et al. 2013

<i>Alexandrium minutum</i>	22.00	Marañon et al. 2013	0.33	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Akashiwo sanguinea</i>	44.89	Marañon et al. 2013	0.34	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	52.51	Marañon et al. 2013	0.32	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Coscinodiscus radiatus</i>	53.89	Marañon et al. 2013	0.35	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Alexandrium tamarense</i>	55.36	Marañon et al. 2013	0.24	18	Marañon et al. 2013
<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i>	168.35	Marañon et al. 2013	0.25	18	Marañon et al. 2013

Table S2. Phytoplankton half-saturation constant (k_s) values and sources. Sources and values are also given for equivalent spherical diameter (esd)

Organism	esd (mm)	Source for size	k_s value ($\mu\text{mol N l}^{-1}$)	Source
<i>Emiliana huxleyi</i> BT-6	5.00	Eppley et al. 1969	0.10	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Emiliana huxleyi</i> F-5	5.00	Eppley et al. 1969	0.15	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Chaetoceros gracilis</i>	5.00	Eppley et al. 1969	0.30	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Cyclotella nana</i>	5.00	Eppley et al. 1969	0.47	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	8.00	Eppley et al. 1969	1.22	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Leptocylindrus danicus</i>	21.00	Eppley et al. 1969	1.46	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Rhizosolenia stolterfothii</i>	20.00	Eppley et al. 1969	0.90	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Rhizosolenia robusta</i>	85.00	Eppley et al. 1969	5.23	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Ditylum brightwellii</i>	30.00	Eppley et al. 1969	0.85	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	50.00	Eppley et al. 1969	2.30	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i>	210.00	Eppley et al. 1969	4.25	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Asterionella japonica</i>	10.00	Eppley et al. 1969	1.03	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Gonyaulax polyedra</i>	45.00	Eppley et al. 1969	7.48	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Gymnodinium splendens</i>	47.00	Eppley et al. 1969	2.45	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Monochrysis lutheri</i>	5.00	Eppley et al. 1969	0.55	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Isochrysis galbana</i>	5.00	Eppley et al. 1969	0.10	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Dunaliella tertiolecta</i>	8.00	Eppley et al. 1969	0.75	Eppley et al. 1969
<i>Synechococcus</i> sp.	1.36	Popp et al. 1998	2.37	Timmermans et al. 2005
<i>Pelagomonas calceolata</i>	3.00	Timmermans et al. 2005	1.04	Timmermans et al. 2005
<i>Prasinomonas capsulatus</i>	4.00	Timmermans et al. 2005	1.04	Timmermans et al. 2005
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	4.48	Romeo & Fisher 1982	2.12	Romeo & Fisher 1982
<i>Asterionella japonica</i>	5.62	Romeo & Fisher 1982	1.03	Romeo & Fisher 1982
<i>Nitschiella logissima</i>	4.58	Romeo & Fisher 1982	0.79	Romeo & Fisher 1982
<i>Chaetoceros debilis</i>	8.99	Harrison et al. 1977	0.70	Conway & Harrison 1977
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	6.30	Harrison et al. 1977	0.70	Conway & Harrison 1977
<i>Thalassiosira gravida</i>	19.21	Harrison et al. 1977	0.70	Conway & Harrison 1977
<i>Thalassiosira weissflogii</i>	15.97	Lomas & Glibert 2000	2.80	Lomas & Glibert 2000
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	9.19	Lomas & Glibert 2000	0.40	Lomas & Glibert 2000

<i>Chaetoceros</i> sp.	5.14	Lomas & Glibert 2000	3.10	Lomas & Glibert 2000
<i>Prorocentrum minimum</i>	12.01	Lomas & Glibert 2000	5.00	Lomas & Glibert 2000
<i>Ethmodiscus</i> spp.	1613.60	Villareal et al. 1999	10.20	Villareal et al. 1999

Table S3. Microzooplankton maximum specific grazing rate (g) values, temperatures and sources. Also listed are the sources for the equivalent spherical diameter (esd) values

Organism	esd (μm)	Source for size	g value (d^{-1})	Temp ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Source
<i>Actinomonas mirabilis</i>	5.23	Hansen et al. 1997	15.64	20	Fenchel 1982
<i>Bodo designis</i>	4.69	Hansen et al. 1997	105.07	20	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Ciliophrys infusionum</i>	3.48	Hansen et al. 1997	41.71	20	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Codosiga gracilis</i>	4.06	Hansen et al. 1997	36.43	20	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Diaphanoeca grandis</i>	4.24	Hansen et al. 1997	6.00	15	Andersen 1988/1989
<i>Jakoba libera</i>	5.23	Hansen et al. 1997	2.38	20	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Monosiga</i> sp.	3.37	Hansen et al. 1997	14.73	20	Fenchel 1982
<i>Ochromonas</i> sp.	4.57	Hansen et al. 1997	16.56	20	Andersson et al. 1989
<i>Ochromonas</i> sp.	7.26	Hansen et al. 1997	25.33	20	Fenchel 1982
<i>Paraphysomonas imperforata</i>	7.40	Hansen et al. 1997	10.56	20	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Paraphysomonas vestita</i>	7.13	Hansen et al. 1997	14.55	20	Fenchel 1982
<i>Pleoromonas jaculans</i>	4.57	Hansen et al. 1997	9.75	20	Fenchel 1982
<i>Pseudobodo tremulans</i>	5.56	Hansen et al. 1997	10.18	20	Fenchel 1982
<i>Pseudobodo</i> sp.	4.00	Hansen et al. 1997	6.89	15	Rivier et al. 1985
<i>Pseudobodo</i> sp.	3.48	Hansen et al. 1997	8.91	18	Parslow et al. 1986
<i>Spumella</i> sp.	5.00	Hansen et al. 1997	5.50	25	Holen & Boraas 1991
<i>Stephanoeca diplocostata</i>	3.37	Hansen et al. 1997	11.59	18	Geider & Leadbeater 1988
<i>Stephanoeca diplocostata</i>	5.41	Hansen et al. 1997	15.84	20	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Gymnodinium</i> sp.	11.98	Hansen et al. 1997	1.12	12	Strom 1991
<i>Gyrodinium spirale</i>	28.00	Hansen et al. 1997	4.14	15	Hansen 1992
<i>Oblea rotunda</i>	22.71	Hansen et al. 1997	0.63	20	Strom & Buskey 1993
<i>Protoperidinium crassipes</i>	73.04	Hansen et al. 1997	0.15	19	Jeong & Latz 1994
<i>Protoperidinium divergens</i>	61.03	Hansen et al. 1997	0.59	19	Jeong & Latz 1994
<i>Protoperidinium hirobis</i>	20.02	Hansen et al. 1997	1.73	20	Jacobson & Anderson 1993
<i>Eutintinnus pectinis</i>	30.60	Hansen et al. 1997	1.73	18	Heinbokel 1978
<i>Favella ehrenbergii</i>	73.75	Hansen et al. 1997	5.35	20	Buskey & Stoecker 1988
<i>Favella ehrenbergii</i>	56.73	Hansen et al. 1997	7.81	18	Hansen et al. 1991
<i>Helicostomella subulata</i>	34.23	Hansen et al. 1997	2.41	18	Heinbokel 1978
<i>Lohmaniella spiralis</i>	65.92	Hansen et al. 1997	2.48	12	Jonsson 1986
<i>Strobilidium</i> cf. <i>spiralis</i>	36.99	Hansen et al. 1997	4.87	20	Verity 1991
<i>Strombidium reticulatum</i>	42.43	Hansen et al. 1997	2.88	12	Jonsson 1986

<i>Strombidium sulcatum</i>	26.73	Hansen et al. 1997	15.95	22	Bernard & Rassoulzadegan 1990
<i>Tintinnopsis acuminata</i>	23.85	Hansen et al. 1997	2.45	20	Verity 1985
<i>Tintinnopsis dadayi</i>	59.98	Hansen et al. 1997	3.76	20	Verity 1991
<i>Tintinnopsis vasculus</i>	50.89	Hansen et al. 1997	4.08	15	Verity 1985
<i>Gyrodinium dominans</i> , Harima strain	20.93	Nakamura et al. 1995	8.86	24	Nakamura et al. 1995
<i>Gyrodinium dominans</i> , Tokyo strain	19.69	Nakamura et al. 1995	7.44	24	Nakamura et al. 1995
<i>Strombidium sulcatum</i>	26.73	Bernard & Rassoulzadegan 1990	0.80	20	Christaki et al. 1999
<i>Uronema</i> sp.	10.18	Christaki et al. 1999	1.62	20	Christaki et al. 1999
<i>Gyrodinium dominans</i>	19.75	Schmoker et al. 2011	10.08	17	Schmoker et al. 2011
<i>Fragilidium</i> cf. <i>mexicanum</i>	54.50	Jeong et al. 1999	1.55	22	Jeong et al. 1999
<i>Gymnodinium</i> sp.	7.00	Jakobsen & Hansen 1997	1.35	15	Jakobsen & Hansen 1997
<i>Balanion comatum</i>	17.00	Jakobsen & Hansen 1997	6.62	15	Jakobsen & Hansen 1997
<i>Paraphysomonas imperforata</i> , Newfoundland strain	7.16	Choi & Peters 1992	9.04	15	Choi & Peters 1992
<i>Paraphysomonas imperforata</i> , Artic strain	7.89	Choi & Peters 1992	10.74	15	Choi & Peters 1992
<i>Favella taraikaensis</i>	79.19	Kamiyama et al. 2005	3.50	15	Kamiyama et al. 2005

Table S4. Microzooplankton grazing half-saturation constant (k_z) values and sources. Also listed are the sources for the equivalent spherical diameter (esd) values

Organism	esd (μm)	Source for size	k_z value ($\mu\text{mol N l}^{-1}$)	Source
<i>Actinomonas mirabilis</i>	5.23	Hansen et al. 1997	1.64	Fenchel 1982
<i>Bodo designis</i>	4.69	Hansen et al. 1997	6.30	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Ciliophrys infusionum</i>	3.48	Hansen et al. 1997	83.43	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Codosiga gracilis</i>	4.06	Hansen et al. 1997	17.98	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Diaphanoeca grandis</i>	4.24	Hansen et al. 1997	3.02	Andersen 1988/1989
<i>Jakoba libera</i>	5.23	Hansen et al. 1997	10.01	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Monosiga</i> sp.	3.37	Hansen et al. 1997	17.40	Fenchel 1982
<i>Ochromonas</i> sp.	4.57	Hansen et al. 1997	5.17	Andersson et al. 1989
<i>Ochromonas</i> sp.	7.26	Hansen et al. 1997	23.06	Fenchel 1982
<i>Paraphysomonas imperforata</i>	7.40	Hansen et al. 1997	2.04	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Paraphysomonas vestita</i>	7.13	Hansen et al. 1997	18.45	Fenchel 1982
<i>Pleoromonas jaculans</i>	4.57	Hansen et al. 1997	24.74	Fenchel 1982

<i>Pseudobodo tremulans</i>	5.56	Hansen et al. 1997	10.69	Fenchel 1982
<i>Pseudobodo</i> sp.	4.00	Hansen et al. 1997	4.00	Rivier et al. 1985
<i>Pseudobodo</i> sp.	3.48	Hansen et al. 1997	1.68	Parslow et al. 1986
<i>Spumella</i> sp.	5.00	Hansen et al. 1997	24.27	Holen & Boraas 1991
<i>Stephanoeca diplocostata</i>	3.37	Hansen et al. 1997	6.01	Geider & Leadbeater 1988
<i>Stephanoeca diplocostata</i>	5.41	Hansen et al. 1997	4.26	Eccleston-Parry & Leadbeater 1994
<i>Gymnodinium</i> sp.	11.98	Hansen et al. 1997	0.21	Strom 1991
<i>Gyrodinium spirale</i>	28.00	Hansen et al. 1997	8.09	Hansen 1992
<i>Oblea rotunda</i>	22.71	Hansen et al. 1997	1.05	Strom & Buskey 1993
<i>Protoperidinium crassipes</i>	73.04	Hansen et al. 1997	2.12	Jeong & Latz 1994
<i>Protoperidinium divergens</i>	61.03	Hansen et al. 1997	5.54	Jeong & Latz 1994
<i>Protoperidinium hirobis</i>	20.02	Hansen et al. 1997	2.43	Jacobson & Anderson 1993
<i>Eutintinnus pectinis</i>	30.60	Hansen et al. 1997	0.44	Heinbokel 1978
<i>Favella ehrenbergii</i>	73.75	Hansen et al. 1997	0.49	Buskey & Stoecker 1988
<i>Favella ehrenbergii</i>	56.73	Hansen et al. 1997	1.29	Hansen et al. 1991
<i>Helicostomella subulata</i>	34.23	Hansen et al. 1997	1.04	Heinbokel 1978
<i>Lohmaniella spiralis</i>	65.92	Hansen et al. 1997	1.44	Jonsson 1986
<i>Strobilidium</i> cf. <i>spiralis</i>	36.99	Hansen et al. 1997	3.22	Verity 1991
<i>Strombidium reticulatum</i>	42.43	Hansen et al. 1997	2.66	Jonsson 1986
<i>Strombidium sulcatum</i>	26.73	Hansen et al. 1997	1.92	Bernard & Rassoulzadegan 1990
<i>Tintinnopsis acuminata</i>	23.85	Hansen et al. 1997	0.57	Verity 1985
<i>Tintinnopsis dadayi</i>	59.98	Hansen et al. 1997	2.21	Verity 1991
<i>Tintinnopsis vasculus</i>	50.89	Hansen et al. 1997	2.08	Verity 1985
<i>Strombidium sulcatum</i>	399.96	Rivier et al. 1985	0.52	Rivier et al. 1985
<i>Paragymnodinium shiwhaense</i>	14.72	Yoo et al. 2010	1.76	Yoo et al. 2010
<i>Favella taraikaensis</i>	79.19	Kamiyama et al. 2005	2.17	Kamiyama et al. 2005
<i>Gyrodinium dominans</i> , Harima strain	20.93	Nakamura et al. 1995	2.77	Nakamura et al. 1995
<i>Gyrodinium dominans</i> , Tokyo strain	19.69	Nakamura et al. 1995	0.63	Nakamura et al. 1995

Table S5. Microzooplankton gross growth efficiency (Γ) values and sources. All values are dimensionless. Sources for equivalent spherical diameter (*esd*) values are also listed

Organism	<i>esd</i> (μm)	Source for size	Γ value	Source
<i>Diaphanoeca grandis</i>	4.24	Hansen et al. 1997	0.34	Andersen 1988/1989
<i>Spumella</i> sp.	5.00	Hansen et al. 1997	0.50	Holen & Boraas 1991
<i>Stephanoeca diplocostata</i>	3.37	Hansen et al. 1997	0.40	Geider & Leadbeater 1988
<i>Gymnodinium</i> sp.	11.98	Hansen et al. 1997	0.21	Strom 1991
<i>Gyrodinium spirale</i>	28.00	Hansen et al. 1997	0.36	Hansen 1992
<i>Oblea rotunda</i>	22.71	Hansen et al. 1997	0.29	Strom & Buskey 1993
<i>Protoperidinium divergens</i>	61.03	Hansen et al. 1997	0.28	Jeong & Latz 1994
<i>Protoperidinium crassipes</i>	73.04	Hansen et al. 1997	0.28	Jeong & Latz 1994
<i>Protoperidinium hirobis</i>	20.02	Hansen et al. 1997	0.40	Jacobson & Anderson 1993
<i>Tintinnopsis vasculus</i>	50.89	Hansen et al. 1997	0.49	Verity 1985
<i>Tintinnopsis acuminata</i>	23.85	Hansen et al. 1997	0.41	Verity 1985
<i>Gyrodinium dominans</i>	19.75	Schmoker et al. 2011	0.06	Schmoker et al. 2011
<i>Favella taraikaensis</i>	79.19	Kamiyama et al., 2005	0.29	Kamiyama et al., 2005
<i>Pteridomonas danica</i>	36.10	Pelegri et al. 1999	0.22	Pelegri et al. 1999

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